

Origen del idioma Inglés Origin of English Language

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Abstract:

History of English language is an interesting topic. English belongs to the Indo-European family of languages. Proto-Indo-European was the first language used by nomads 5000 years ago. Then Germanic came from this ancestral speech. Throughout history we can distinguish three stages of the English language: Old English, Middle English and Modern English.

Keywords:

Belongs, speech, middle, topic, stages.

Resumen:

La historia del idioma inglés es un tema interesante. El inglés pertenece a la familia de lenguas indoeuropeo. El Proto-Indo-Europeo fue el primer lenguaje utilizado por nómadas hace 5000 años. El Germánico viene de este lenguaje ancestral. A través de la historia podemos distinguir tres etapas de la lengua inglesa: Old English (Inglés Antiguo), Middle English (ingles medio) y Modern English (inglés moderno).

Palabras Clave:

Pertenecer, relato, medio, tema, etapas

Old English

There are four dialects that belongs to this stage. North Tum Brian in the North of England, Mercian in Central England, Kentish in Southeaster England and West Saxon in southwestern England. It was spoken from the 5th to 11th centuries.

It is also known as Anglo-Saxon. There are some notable works from this stage: Beowulf, The Wanserer and The Seafarer and Caedom's Hymn (epic poems). It was influenced by Latin, Celtic Languages, and Norse Languages. Old English laid the foundation for the English language, with many of its words and grammatical structures are still visible in Modern English.

It was spoken from 11th to the 15th centuries, saw significant changes in the English language due various historical events and cultural influences.

Some of them are from the French language (prince, duke, parament), Latin, Norse languages, Greek, Italian and Arabic. Middle English was a transformative period for the English language, laying the groundwork for Early Modern English.

Modern English

At the beginning the 15th to the 20th centuries were seen significant developments in the English language due to various historical events, cultural movements, and technological advancements.

World Wars and globalization in the 20th century made the English language global.

Middle English

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Also, technology gave new words to the language and terminology emerged with industrial and digital advances. William Shakespeare's plays and sonnets were written in this stage.

Contemporary English

It spans from the late 20th century to the present. Technology gave new words like selfie, hashtag, whatsapp, Instagram, etc.

This time is characterized by its dynamic nature, with language evolving rapidly in response to technological, social, and cultural changes.

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